

2023

Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

for the six months ended June 30, 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in CAD dollars)

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited interim financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Unaudited - Expressed in CAD Dollars)

		June 30, 2023	Dec	ember 31, 2022
ASSETS				
Current				
Cash	\$	115,338	\$	22,233
Investments - current (note 3)		1,325,926		2,899,846
Prepaid expenses		90,831		174,265
		1,532,095		3,096,344
Investments (note 3)		161,700		52,800
Equipment (note 4)		1,838		2,372
	\$	1,695,633	\$	3,151,516
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current	ф	<10. 72 t	ф	776110
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (notes 5,8)	\$	619,734	\$	556,148
Total current liabilities		619,734		556,148
Shareholders' equity				
Share capital (note 6)		107,892,817		107,892,817
Reserves (notes 6 and 7)		14,292,602		14,292,602
		18,681,269		18,681,269
Currency translation adjustment reserve				
		(139,790,789)		
Currency translation adjustment reserve	_	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		(138,271,320) 2,595,368

Nature of operations a	and going	concern	(note	1)
Contingencies (note 12	2)			

On behalf of the Board:

 Director	 Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF LOSS

AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

(Unaudited – Expressed in CAD Dollars)

	Th	ree Month	Three Month		Six Month		Six Month
	Pe	riod Ended	Period Ended	Pe	eriod Ended	Pe	eriod Ended
		30-Jun-23	30-Jun-22		30-Jun-23		Jun 30, 2022
NET REALIZED AND UNREALIZED GAIN (LOSS)							
Investment gain/(loss) (note 3)	\$	(125,739)	(770,682)	\$	(211,934)		(1,194,514)
Unrealized investment gain/(loss) (note 3)		(182,496)	(5,010,148)		(394,177)		(4,360,641)
Management services revenue		15,000	15,000		30,000		30,000
Interest income		25,166	5,088		49,265		9,284
Provision for credit loss		(14,625)			(29,250)		-
		(282,694)	(5,760,742)		(556,096)		(5,515,871)
EXPENSES							
Administration (note 8)	\$	26,190	83,409		59,119		272,059
Business and market development		1,484	22,827		18,765		116,974
Consulting fees		5,940	9,782		5,940		41,870
Depreciation (note 4)		267	485		533		970
Foreign exchange loss		(6,377)	4,350		(11,811)		6,640
Investor relations		11,889	43,859		17,489		56,662
Professional fees		120,011	261,921		466,036		538,335
Regulatory fees and taxes		3,619	8,301		7,807		15,164
Rent		31,680	27,180		63,860		54,885
Share-based compensation (note 7,8)		-	-		-		67,615
Travel		3,959	39,949		20,453		81,797
Wages and benefits (note 8)		146,899	269,032		315,182		544,698
Total expenses		(345,561)	(771,095)		(963,373)		(1,797,669)
Loss and comprehensive loss for the period	\$	(628,255)	\$ (6,531,837)	\$	(1,519,469)	\$	(7,313,540)
Basic and diluted loss per common share	\$	(0.01)	\$ (0.14)	\$	(0.03)	\$	(0.16)
Weighted average number of common shares							
outstanding, basic and diluted		46,233,333	46,473,115		46,233,333		46,749,095

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited – Expressed in CAD Dollars)

	Six Month	Six Month
	Period Ended	Period Ended
	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Loss for the period	\$ (1,519,469)	\$ (7,313,540)
Items not affecting cash:		
Depreciation	533	970
Share-based compensation	-	67,615
Realized loss on sale of investments	211,934	1,194,514
Unrealized investments (gain)/loss	394,177	4,360,641
Accrued for interest	(49,194)	(9,284)
Provision for credit loss	29,250	-
Changes in non-cash working capital items:		
Decrease in receivables	-	(4,991)
Decrease (increase) in prepaid expenses	83,434	(190,610)
(Increase) decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	63,587	(5,870)
Acquisition of investments	(256,788)	(3,678,339)
Proceeds from sale of investments	1,135,641	5,544,677
Net cash used in operating activities	93,105	(34,217)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Equipment expenditures	-	-
Net cash provided by investing activities	-	-
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Shares buy-back	-	(124,138)
Net cash used in financing activities	-	(124,138)
Change in cash for the period	93,105	(158,355)
Cash beginning of year	22,233	184,570
Cash, end of period	\$ 115,338	\$ 26,215

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Unaudited – Expressed in CAD Dollars)

	Share C	Capital				
	Number of Shares	Amount	Reserves	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Accumulated Deficit	Equity
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance as at December 31, 2021	47,224,724	108,021,610	14,210,401	18,681,269	(128,403,041)	12,510,239
Shares buy-back for cancellation	(891,391)	(124,138)	-	-	-	(124,138)
Share-based compensation	-	-	67,615	-	-	67,615
Loss and comprehensive loss		-	-	_	(7,313,540)	(7,313,540)
Balance as at June 30, 2022	46,333,333	107,897,472	14,278,016	18,681,269	(135,716,581)	5,140,176
Balance as at December 31, 2022 Loss and comprehensive loss	46,233,333	107,892,817	14,292,602	18,681,269	(138,271,320) (1,519,469)	2,595,368 (1,519,469)
Balance as at June 30, 2023	46,233,333	107,892,817	14,292,602	18,681,269	(139,790,789)	1,075,899

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2023

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN

Belgravia Hartford Capital Inc. ("Belgravia" or the "Company") is a publicly traded investment holding company listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange. Belgravia is focused on growing its assets and holdings and increasing its net asset value ("NAV"). Belgravia invests in a portfolio of private and public companies located in jurisdictions governed by the rule of law. It takes a multi-sector investment approach with emphasis in the resources and commodities sector. The Company was continued into British Columbia on December 20, 2019, under the Business Corporation Act (British Columbia). The Company's registered office is located at #3-3185 Via Centrale, Kelowna, BC V1V 2A7.

Pursuant to a 2017 sale of its formerly owned Ochoa asset in the state of New Mexico, the Company is entitled to receive up to USD\$12.2 million in royalty payments. The royalty includes an initial 75% of potential water revenue sales and a mining royalty whereby the Company is entitled to receive 1% of polyhalite production sales for any shortfall in payment of the total USD\$12.2 million. No amount has been accrued and the Company is in litigation to recover and monetize the royalty amount.

Belgravia currently invests in 7 companies of which 3 are publicly traded.

The Company's continuation as a going concern is dependent on cash flow from its investments, royalties, or operations and its ability to raise equity capital or borrowings sufficient to meet current and future obligations. While the Company currently has no source of operating revenue other than management services consulting fees, its working capital of \$912,361 as at June 30, 2023 leads management to estimate the Company has sufficient resources to fund its business activities for at least the next 12 months. The Company's financial success is dependent on its ability to identity, evaluate, negotiate, and exit investments in assets or businesses. These consolidated financial statements have been prepared by management on a going concern basis which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future.

There are many external factors that can adversely affect general workforces, economies and financial markets globally. Examples include, but are not limited to, the COVID-19 global pandemic and political conflict in other regions. It is not possible for the Company to predict the duration or magnitude of adverse results of such external factors and their effect on the Company's business or ability to raise funds.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30,2023

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) Statement of compliance:

These interim financial statements ("Financial Statements") have been prepared in accordance with IAS "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34") using accounting policies consistent with the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and Interpretations of the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC").

The Financial Statements were authorized by the board of directors of the Company on August 29, 2023.

b) Basis of presentation:

The Financial Statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments, which are measured at fair value. In addition, these Financial Statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information.

c) Foreign currency translation

The Financial Statements are presented in CAD dollar. The functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries is the CAD dollar.

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into the entities functional currency at the exchange rates at the date of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities of the Company's operations denominated in a currency other than the functional currency are translated using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the statement of financial position. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates in effect at the date of the underlying transaction, except for depreciation related to non-monetary assets, which is translated at historical exchange rates. Exchange differences are recognized in profit or loss in the year in which they occur.

d) Basis of consolidation:

The Financial Statements of the Company include the following subsidiaries:

Name of subsidiary	Place of incorporation	Percentage ownership
Belgravia Hartford Gold Assets Corp.	Canada	100%
Belgravia Hartford Estates Corp.	USA	100%

The Company consolidates the subsidiaries on the basis that it controls these subsidiaries when the Company possesses power over an investee, has exposure to variable returns from the investee, and has the ability to use its power over the investee to affect its returns. All intercompany transactions and balances are eliminated on consolidation. For partially owned subsidiaries, the interest attributable to non-controlling shareholders is reflected in non-controlling interest. Adjustments to non-controlling interest are accounted for as transactions with owners and adjustments that do not involve the loss of control are based on a proportionate amount of the net assets of the subsidiary.

e) Cash:

Cash is comprised of cash deposited at Canadian banks and secure, short-term, highly liquid demand deposits.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30,2023

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont'd...)

f) Revenue recognition:

Management services revenue is recognized when services are rendered, and the amount can be reasonably estimated and collected. Any amount received for future services is recorded as deferred revenue and recognized as revenue when the related services are performed.

g) Significant accounting estimates and judgments:

The preparation of these Financial Statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions about future events that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting year. Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge of the amount, events or actions, actual results may differ from these estimates.

3. INVESTMENTS

The Company's investments include common shares and warrants of Canadian companies that are listed on various Canadian stock exchanges and investments in private Canadian and U.S. companies as well as certain investment funds. The fair values of the common shares of the publicly traded companies have been directly referenced to published price quotations in an active market. The investments in unlisted warrants of companies that are publicly traded are valued using the Black-Scholes option pricing model, with the following weighted average assumptions:

	Quarter ended	Year ended
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Risk-free interest rate	4.54%	4.07%
Expected life of warrants	1.18 years	1.52 years
Annualized volatility	234.36%	184.47%
Dividend rate	0.00%	0.00%
Weighted average fair value of warrants	\$0.01	\$0.02

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30,2023

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

2. **INVESTMENTS** (cont'd...)

As at June 30, 2023, fair value of the investments was \$1,487,626 (2022 - \$5,138,528). This includes the value of equity investments of \$504,710 (2022 - \$4,287,449), debt instruments of \$770,732 (2022 - \$360,726), and value of warrants of \$212,184 (2022 - \$490,353).

During the quarter ended June 30, 2023, the Company sold certain of its investments for proceeds totalling \$300,930 (2022 - \$1,541,429) and recognized a loss of \$125,739 (2022 - loss \$770,682).

During the quarter ended June 30, 2023, the Company recorded an unrealized loss of \$16,352 (2022 – unrealized loss \$3,839,615) for equity investments and an unrealized loss of \$166,144 (2022 – unrealized loss \$1,170,532) for warrants.

Investments at June 30, 2023	Number of Shares	Number of Shares			Fair Value
Public Companies:					
Blackrock Silver Corp.	378,045	\$	181,214	\$	117,194
Cross River Ventures Corp	3,665,567	\$	256,203	\$	73,311
Hercules Silver Corp	660,000	\$	32,261	\$	161,700
Desert Mountain Energy	40,500	\$	71,840	\$	44,550
Private Companies:					
Autumn Resources Inc.	5,008,100	\$	88,912	\$	15,176
Grit Capital Corp.	250,000	\$	25,000	\$	25,000
EP Atlantic Rim LLC	n/a	\$	55,330	\$	55,330
Soutien NYC Inc.	n/a	\$	12,449	\$	12,449
Investments in Promissory Note	n/a	\$	725,000	\$	770,732
Investments in Warrants	n/a	\$	95,000	\$	212,184
Total		\$	1,543,210	\$	1,487,626

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Current investments	\$ 1,325,926	\$ 2,899,846
Non-current investments	161,700	52,800
	\$ 1,487,626	\$ 2,952,646

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June $30,\,2023$

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

4. EQUIPMENT

Equipment consists of the following:

	Con	nputer
	equi	pment
Cost		
As at December 31, 2021	\$	7,070
Additions		2,017
As at December 31, 2022		9,087
Additions		-
As at June 30, 2023	\$	9,087
Depreciation		
As at December 31, 2021	\$	4,775
Additions		1,941
Disposal		-
As at December 31, 2022		6,716
Additions		533
As at June 30, 2023	\$	7,249
Net book value:		
As at December 31, 2022	\$	2,371
As at June 30, 2023	\$	1,838

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30,2023

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

5. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

	June 30, 2023	Decen	nber 31, 2022
Trade payables	\$ 519,954	\$	446,254
Accrued liabilities	96,956		107,984
Other	2,824		1,910
Total	\$ 619,734	\$	279,514

6. SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES

Common shares

Authorized: The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of common shares without par value.

Refer to the Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity for a summary of changes in share capital and reserves for the quarter ended June 30, 2023; Reserves relate to stock options and warrants that have been issued by the Company (note 7).

On February 3, 2022, under its previous normal course issuer bid ("NCIB"), which commenced on February 23, 2021, the Company has purchased for cancellation the maximum number of common shares in the capital of the Company. Between March 25, 2021 and February 1, 2022, the Company has purchased for cancellation a total of 2,008,963 common shares at a volume weighted average price of \$0.185 per common share, resulting in a total investment of \$371,169. The Company renewed its NCIB commencing on February 3, 2022.

As of February 3, 2022, the Company had 47,080,285 common shares issued and outstanding. Under the terms of the NCIB, the Company may acquire up to 2,354,014 of its common shares, representing 5% of its issued and outstanding common shares. As of February 3, 2023, the Company has purchased a total of 846,952 common shares for a total of \$105,842 at an average price of \$0.125/share under the NCIB. The NCIB was terminated on February 3, 2023. Any common shares purchased pursuant to the NCIB were cancelled by the Company.

During the quarter ended June 30, 2023, the Company issued nil common shares.

During the quarter ended June 30, 2022, the Company issued nil common shares.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30,2023

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

7. STOCK OPTIONS AND WARRANTS

Stock options

The Company has an incentive stock option plan (the "Plan") whereby the Company may grant stock options to eligible employees, officers, directors and consultants at an exercise price to be determined by the board of directors, provided the exercise price is not lower than the market value at time of issue less any discount allowed by the stock exchange upon which the common shares are listed. The Plan provides for the issuance of up to 10% of the Company's issued common shares as at the date of grant with each stock option having a maximum term of ten years. The board of directors has the exclusive power over the granting of options and their vesting and cancellation provisions.

As at June 30, 2023, the Company has nil stock options outstanding.

Stock option transactions are summarized as follows:

	Number	Weighted Average	
	of Options	Exercise Price	
Outstanding December 31, 2021	3,740,000	\$	0.50
Cancelled on January 28, 2022	(2,614,000)		0.50
Expired on October 1, 2022	(200,000)		0.50
Granted on February 1, 2022	500,000		0.165
Granted on September 13, 2022	500,000		0.08
Outstanding December 31, 2022	1,926,000	\$	0.30
Cancelled on January 10, 2023	(1,926,000)		0.30
Outstanding June 30, 2023	-	\$	
Number of options exercisable at June 30, 2023		\$	

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2023, the Company granted nil (2022 – 500,000) stock options to a consultant of the Company.

The fair value of the options granted during the quarter ended June 30, 2023, as determined by the Black-Scholes option pricing model, was \$nil (2022 - \$67,615) or \$nil per option (2022 - \$0.135).

Share-based compensation recognized during the quarter was \$nil (2022 - \$67,615).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30,2023

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

7. STOCK OPTIONS AND WARRANTS (cont'd...)

Stock options (cont'd...)

The following weighted-average assumptions were used for the Black-Scholes valuation of stock options granted during the quarter ended:

	Quarter ended	Year ended
	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Risk-free interest rate	-	2.50%
Expected life of options	-	1.8 years
Annualized volatility	-	187.75%
Dividend rate	-	0.00%
Forfeiture rate	-	0.00%

Warrants

There were no warrants outstanding as at June 30, 2023 and 2022 and there were no warrant transactions for the years then ended.

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

The Company defines Key Management Personnel to include the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"), Chief Financial Officer ("CFO") and the Chief Operating Officer ("COO").

The accounts payable and accrued liabilities of the Company include the following amounts due to related parties:

	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Key management personnel	\$ nil	\$ 234
	\$ nil	\$ 234

Key management personnel compensation (consisting of senior officers and directors of the Company):

	Six-month period ended			
	30-Jun-23			30-Jun-22
Short-term benefits *	\$	189,000	\$	336,000
Directors' fees **		-		202,500
Total remuneration	\$	189,000	\$	538,500

^{*} Amounts are included within wages and benefits on the statement of loss and comprehensive loss.

^{**} Amounts are included within administration on the statement of loss and comprehensive loss.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June $30,\,2023$

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

9. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

The Company has one operating segment focused on investment holdings as well as providing management services and pursuing the royalty (notes 1 and 12). All of the Company's equipment are located in Canada. All revenue is earned in Canada.

10. MANAGEMENT OF CAPITAL

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern and to invest to earn a risk-appropriate return for shareholders. The Company does not have any externally imposed capital requirements to which it is subject. The capital of the Company consists of items in shareholders' equity. The Company had no bank indebtedness at June 30, 2023. The Board of Directors do not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather rely on the expertise of the Company's management to sustain future development of the business.

The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in available funds, economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may issue new shares, borrow money, or dispose of assets to adjust the amount of cash.

The Company's investment policy is to invest its cash in demand investment instruments in high credit quality financial institutions to provide liquidity over the expected time of expenditures from continuing operations. The Company also invests some of its excess cash in common shares and other securities of private and public companies.

There were no significant changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the quarter ended June 30, 2023.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30,2023

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

11. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

The Company uses a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

Level 1 - quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 - inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and

Level 3 - inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The Company's financial instruments include cash, investments, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

The carrying values of cash and accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximate fair value because of the short-term nature of these instruments.

As at June 30, 2023, the Company's classification of financial instruments measured at fair value within the fair value hierarchy are summarized below:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Equity investments	\$ 396,755 \$	107,955 \$	212,184 \$	716,894

The Company's risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial instruments are summarized below:

Credit risk

The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to cash, investment in loans and receivables. The Company has no significant concentration of credit risk arising from operations. Cash is held at reputable financial institutions, from which management believes the risk of loss to be remote. The Company has no significant credit risks from its loans, and expects to convert the balance of its loans to equity in its entirety.

Liquidity risk

As at June 30, 2023, the Company had a cash balance of \$115,338 to settle current liabilities of \$632,606. The Company also has \$1,325,926 in current investments that can be readily liquidated to cash. The Company is not subject to significant liquidity risk.

Interest rate risk

The Company has cash balances subject to fluctuations in the prime rate. The Company's current policy is to invest some of excess cash in investment-grade highly liquid demand deposit certificates issued by its banking institutions. The Company periodically monitors the investments it makes and is satisfied with the credit ratings of its banks. Management believes that interest rate risk is remote as cash deposits are payable on demand and the Company currently does not carry interest bearing debt at floating rates. Fluctuations in interest rates may impact the value of the Company's investments in publicly traded common shares. The Company has no significant interest rate risk on its loans, as all of its loans accrue interest at a fixed rate.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June $30,\,2023$

(Expressed in CAD Dollars)

11. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (cont'd...)

Foreign currency risk

The Company's functional currency is the Canadian dollar; however, there are few transactions and investments in U.S. dollars and the Company keeps some of its cash in U.S. currency. The Company is exposed to financial risk arising from fluctuations in foreign exchange rates and the degree of volatility in these rates. The Company does not use derivative instruments to reduce its exposure to foreign currency risk. A 10% change in the foreign exchange rate would have had an approximate \$33,500 impact on foreign exchange gain or loss.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of, or future cash flows from, the Company's financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in market prices. The value of financial instruments can be affected by changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and equity and commodity prices. The Company is exposed to market risk in trading its investments and unfavourable market conditions could result in dispositions of investments at less than favourable prices. The Company's investments are primarily concentrated in the natural resources, junior healthcare, and technology industries, which results in exposure to higher volatility than broader market investments and indexes. The Company's investments are accounted for at fair value and are sensitive to changes in market bid prices, such that changes in market prices result in a proportionate change in the carrying value of the Company's investments. The Company holds investments in private and public traded equity securities. Market prices for equity securities are subject to fluctuation and consequently the amount realized in the subsequent sale of an investment may significantly differ from the reported market value. Some investments may not be very liquid, and dispositions may take time or may be sold at less than market prices. A 10% change in the fair values of the Company's investments at June 30, 2023 would have an \$149,000 impact on results from operations.

12. CONTINGENCIES

The Company is involved in certain claims and legal actions in the ordinary course of business as well as described in note 1 of the Financial Statements. In the opinion of management, the ultimate disposition of these matters is not determinable. No amounts have been accrued in the financial statements as of June 30, 2023.